

## Roosevelt: Every Nation Believes Unworthy, Shrinking, Money-Loving

"Americanism Is a Matter of the Spirit, Not of Birthplace or Descent"—"We All Stand Together For Our Common Flag and Our Common Country"

"The Wilson Administration Has Taken No Step For Preparedness and Has Done Nothing Efficient to Sustain Our National Rights."

### MUST ARISE, AWAKE

Colonel Roosevelt Sounds an Alarm at Detroit.

Wilson Has Taken No Steps for Preparedness.

SPEAKS IN FORD'S HOME TOWN

"Abolish Pork-Barrel Methods in Our Army."

Cannot Carry Water on Both Shoulders in Crises.

(Colonel Roosevelt's Speech in Full on Page 11.)

Detroit, May 19.—Hundreds of school children waving American flags were among the throng which greeted Theodore Roosevelt when he arrived here today to be the guest of honor at the American Day celebration. Before Colonel Roosevelt was driven to the Detroit Athletic club, at the head of an automobile parade, he made a short address to the Boy Scouts who were lined up in front of the station. He told them he believed in their organization because it taught them to fight for the truth and "not to be mollified." After luncheon at the Detroit Athletic club, Colonel Roosevelt went to a local theater to deliver an address on "Americanism and Preparedness for Peace."

This afternoon Colonel Roosevelt was to make a short address to a mass meeting in Grand Circus park in the heart of the business district. It was announced that he expected to spend a few moments visiting Henry Ford at the latter's automobile factory.

"Hi, Teddy," said one.

The Roosevelt party arrived on scheduled time at 8:10 and found a couple of thousand Detroiters on hand to greet the colonel. A citizen's committee of 50 headed by Henry B. Jay extended an official welcome.

A crowd of several hundred youngsters, including several troops of Boy Scouts, blocked the party's progress to the station exit.

"Hi, Teddy," shrieked one and the colonel insisted upon making a speech.

"Boys," he said, "don't be mollified. Be about anything unmanly or unclean."

Then the party proceeded to waiting automobiles and the colonel was escorted through lines of mounted police and troops of Boy Scouts to the Detroit Athletic club, where he breakfasted with half a hundred citizens who signed the invitation for him to visit Detroit.

**Mothers Offer Sons.**

Except for the block of seats reserved for 500 Detroit mothers who are willing to offer their sons "for the defense of the country," the seats in the opera house were open to the public.

**50,000 Lined Streets.**

At least 50,000 persons lined the streets between the Detroit Athletic club and the Detroit opera house as the colonel passed. The Campus Martius, the great open square in the heart of the city, directly in front of the opera house, held a great mass of people, who cheered wildly as the colonel came into view from Woodward avenue. Many were women.

The police were forced to struggle desperately to keep back the thousands who fought to gain entrance. The enthusiasm of the noonday crowd was in marked contrast to the early morning throng that witnessed the president's arrival.

Inside the building, every seat was occupied almost an hour before the colonel began his address. Approximately two-thirds of the audience were women.

Roosevelt's proposed visit to Ford

### ROOSEVELTISMS FOR AMERICANS.

"We have refused to learn the smallest part of the lesson being written on the scroll of torment in Europe."

"I doubt whether we have really deceived ourselves and most certainly we have not deceived others."

"There is not a nation in the world which believes our course of conduct has been dictated by anything save timidity, unworthy shrinking from effort and responsibility and cold and selfish love of money making."

"The only right principle is to prepare thoroughly or not at all."

"The Wilson administration has taken no step for preparedness and has done nothing efficient to sustain our national rights."

"We must make this nation as strong as are its convictions in reference to right and wrong."

"We must abolish pork-barrel methods in the army."

"Americanism is a matter of the spirit, not of birthplace or descent."

"We all stand together for our common flag and our common country."

"It is not possible permanently to possess a divided national allegiance. If men are not whole hearted in their Americanism, if they try to combine loyalty to this land with loyalty to some other land, it is inevitable that to a greater or lesser degree they make the loyalty to another land overshadow their loyalty to this."

"I am exactly as much opposed to English-Americans as to German-Americans."

"I oppose all kinds of hyphenated Americanism."

"We are all part of the same people."

"The essence of this policy of full preparedness, which remember is not only military but at least as much industrial and social, is that it is purely defensive, and is the best possible assurance of peace."

"No nation will ever attack a unified and prepared America."

### CORONER TO QUIT LOOKING FOR 7000

Dr. J. H. Rinehart Will Place Resignation With Governor.

Says Mob Talk Was Not a Cause—Goes to Abilene.

Dr. J. H. Rinehart will place his resignation as coroner of Topeka tomorrow. He made a statement to the effect today. He also stated specifically that his resignation has nothing whatever to do with the criticism growing out of the Bissell mob; that the move had been under consideration for three months.

Dr. Rinehart will leave Topeka and locate at Abilene, where he will take over the practice of another physician. He will leave within the next two or three weeks.

"I am going to resign," said Dr. Rinehart today, "but I am not resigning because of anything that grew out of the mob. I have had the matter under consideration for two or three months. The office of coroner is not particularly lucrative and no flock of candidates for the appointment is expected."

There has been more or less criticism directed at Dr. Rinehart since the night the mob went to Lawrence seeking Bissell, murderer of Edna Dinsmore. Sheriff Cummings of Douglas county made statements to Sheriff L. L. Kiene, quoting Dr. Rinehart as saying he was resigning. Dr. Rinehart, however, has never been requested. Friends of Dr. Rinehart say his attitude towards Bissell and his connection with the mob were misrepresented.

**Call Off New Rates.**

Washington, May 19.—Proposed Missouri Pacific railway tariffs to restrict transit privileges on grain and grain products to Leavenworth and Atchison, Kan., on grain originating at Council Bluffs, Omaha and South Omaha, when destined to Kansas City or points beyond, were suspended today by the interstate commerce commission until November 25.

at the manufacturer's Highland Park plant was called off, but Ford planned to see the ex-president at his hotel at 3 o'clock. The colonel declared the conference was arranged at the request of the Detroit peace leader.

**Ford Asked a Conference.**

"Ford wrote several months ago inviting me to come to Detroit and to visit his automobile plant and discuss the preparedness question with me," Roosevelt said. "It has been reported erroneously that it was I who asked to meet Ford. He wrote me and I telegraphed him that he heard I was coming to Detroit and requested a conference with me during my visit here. I replied I would meet him at the hotel at 3 o'clock this afternoon."

While Roosevelt was preaching his doctrine of preparedness the pacifists were not idle.

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### HIS ONLY HOPE

Pardon or Parole Alone Can Save George Badders.

Mandate of the Supreme Court Arrives in Topeka.

IT ORDERS HIM TO PRISON

Not Even the Customary 30 Days of Grace.

He Must Serve Five Years and Pay \$7,000.

Unless subsequent arrangements are made with Fred Robertson, United States district attorney, George S. Badders must present himself at once to the United States marshal to be transported to the federal penitentiary, there to serve a term of five years on the charge of "using the mails in the furtherance of a scheme to defraud."

The mandate of the supreme court of the United States, ordering Badders to the penitentiary at Leavenworth, was received by Morton Albano, clerk of the federal district court, and placed on record this morning.

Ordinarily a person convicted of a federal offense has thirty days after the mandate is spread on record to begin serving his sentence. But in the Badders case the mandate says nothing about a thirty-day extension of liberty. The bond of \$10,000 Badders has on file with the clerk of the court, says nothing about the thirty days. According to local officials of the federal court Badders must begin serving his sentence at once.

The mandate fixes punishment at five years in the penitentiary and the payment of a fine of \$7,000. Badders was convicted on seven different counts and was sentenced to five years penal servitude on each count and the payment of a fine of \$1,000 on each count. The penitentiary sentence will run concurrently so he will have only five years to serve.

**His Only Hope.**

The only hope Badders now has is a pardon or parole from President Wilson. He has exhausted every other means of keeping out of the penitentiary. His case was in the supreme court of the United States, appealed on a writ of error from the federal district court at Topeka, February 2, the former court upheld the decision of the lower court, Badders' fate was sealed.

That portion of the mandate which covers Badders' sentence reads as follows:

The court orders and adjudges that the defendant, George S. Badders, be imprisoned in the United States penitentiary at Leavenworth for a period of five years on each of the second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, ninth and eleventh counts of the indictment herein, and that he make his fine into the United States of America for a period of five years on each of the second, third, fourth, fifth, sixth, ninth and eleventh counts of this indictment, and that said period of five years as to each of the said counts shall run concurrently and not cumulatively, so that the imprisonment of the defendant in the federal penitentiary shall be for a period of five years and no more, and the total amount on account of said fine \$7,000.

**Living in Wichita.**

Badders is now living in Wichita, where he is the local agent for an automobile factory. He is said to have won the confidence and respect of his employers and that they will write to President Wilson urging clemency in his case. Badders thinks, he says, he has been sufficiently punished.

The Badders case created a sensation in Topeka when the indictment was returned April 22, 1914. He had been reared in Topeka and had held responsible positions. When little more than a boy he held a position in the office of the United States district attorney in Topeka. Then he went to Colorado for several years and when he returned he was made secretary of the Topeka Commercial club. He was active in civic affairs while he held this position and became sufficiently well acquainted with men who were financially responsible, to open up a Badders Clothing company, located at the corner of Seventh and Kansas avenues.

His store first attracted attention when he put on a sale at which clothing was sold for less than the ordinary price. It could be bought for wholesale. Later it developed he was doing that very thing. It was brought out in this case that he purchased.

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### TWO GALLONS ALCOHOL

Clyde Walton Convicted for Making Fake Liquor Deliveries.

Clyde E. Walton was convicted in the court of Topeka today of making fake deliveries of liquor while acting as deliveryman for the American Express company and with failing to secure the signature of persons to whom the liquor was consigned. He was fined and sentenced in two cases a total of \$400 and 120 days in jail.

Walton immediately appealed his case to the district court and was released on a bond of \$500. He was not regular in his deliveries. The company but handled extra deliveries and it was shown that he requested that all liquor consigned to "J. F. Ford" and "Tom Joe" be placed on his delivery sheet. The name "Tom Joe" aroused suspicion and investigation was made. Two barrels of beer turned over to Walton to deliver, were found in his father's barn. He was also convicted of delivering two gallons of alcohol.

### AMERICAN FLIER BRINGS DOWN GERMAN AVIATOR

Paris, May 19.—Corporal Kiffin Rockwell of Atlanta, Ga., a member of the American flying squad, yesterday attacked a German aeroplane operating near Hartmannsweilerkopf. The German machine was brought down in flames.

### THE THREE CONVENTIONS



Democratic at St. Louis—June 14.

Progressive at Chicago—June 7.

Republican at Chicago—June 7.

### SLAY 15 BANDITS

Cowboys Surprise Band in Early Morning Attack.

Took Six Prisoners and Delivered Them to Authorities.

TOTAL 250 BANDITS KILLED

Ninety Bandit Suspects Held at Columbus Released.

Some Held in Connection With Poisoning Troopers.

Field Headquarters Near Namiquipa, May 19.—Via Wireless to Columbus, N. M.—Twenty-five Mexican cowboys from the Hearst ranch at Babaricora broke and scattered a newly formed gang of bandits near Madera about a week ago, killing 15, wounding one and capturing six, according to news reaching here today.

The band has been organized by Atesure Dominguez and Pedro Castillo, who announced their enmity for Americans and adherents of Carranza. Following the theft of a number of horses from the Hearst ranch they began a guerrilla warfare.

**Recovered 30 Horses.**

Employees of the ranch surprised the bandits in camp near the ranch Viejo. The six taken prisoner were delivered to Carranza authorities in Madera. Among the dead were Dominguez and Castillo, the toll bringing the number of Villa followers slain since the American punitive expedition was sent across the border about nine weeks ago up to nearly 250.

The cowboys captured 30 horses, a number of rifles and other loot.

**Free Villa Suspects.**

Columbus, N. M., May 19.—Ninety Villista prisoners captured by American cavalrymen in the engagement at Ojo Azules, Chihuahua, late in April, have been released according to civilians returning to the border today. The prisoners were held some days and questioned in an attempt to obtain information concerning the movements of the various scattered bands and then released. At military headquarters here the reports concerning the release were received with little surprise, although a number of prisoners have been captured during the campaign but six of them have been imprisoned in the stockade built here.

A number of American soldiers en route here from Columbus and St. Joseph. Temperatures continue here normal at all stations.

The rain for last night did not materialize at Topeka but the sky was cloudy this morning and the rain is expected tonight. There seemed to be no chance of rain.

**Rains Missed Montezuma.**

Montezuma, Kan., May 19.—Wheat around here is looking good but needs rain, especially that which was not properly planted. The general rains over the state Sunday missed this section entirely.

### SENATE ORDERS BIDS FOR SAN ANTONIO WORLD FAIR

Washington, May 19.—The senate today passed a joint resolution authorizing President Wilson to invite Spain and Latin-American nations to participate in the Texas Bi-centennial and Pan-American exposition at San Antonio, beginning in November, 1918.

**WAR ON WORMS**

Mass Meeting Will Be Held in Auditorium Next Week.

To Organize for Defense of Topeka's Shade Trees.

Declaring that half of the trees in Topeka are in danger of being destroyed by the canker worm, the parks and playgrounds committee of the Commercial club this noon requested Commissioner Porter to telephone to C. A. Scott of Manhattan, state forester, and insist that he come here at once. This Commissioner Porter intends to do and will endeavor to get the forester to come here tomorrow and examine the trees.

On Monday or Tuesday a monstrous meeting of tree education will be held at the auditorium with Mr. Scott as the chief speaker. Ministers throughout the city will announce the time and place of the mass meeting on Sunday morning and evening.

**RAIN STILL ON WAY**

Showers Are Expected Tonight and May Arrive Earlier.

Hourly temperature readings furnished by the weather bureau:

7 o'clock	54	11 o'clock	65
8 o'clock	58	12 o'clock	65
9 o'clock	63	1 o'clock	70
10 o'clock	63	2 o'clock	69

Temperatures today averaged 5 degrees below normal. The wind reached a velocity of 6 miles an hour last night. The sky was heavily clouded this afternoon and the rain was expected to begin at almost any time.

Only a few scattered showers have fallen in Kansas in the past 24 hours, but the sky this morning was generally cloudy and threatening, with rain falling at Dresden, Phillipsburg and St. Joseph.

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### AUSTRIAN DRIVE IS CRUSHING ITALIANS

Advance Along Entire Front, Says Official Report.

Capture 900 Enemy; 18 Cannons and Machine Guns.

VIOLENT BATTLE AT VERDUN

Germans Gain Position; Other Attacks Repulsed.

French Maintain Hold on Principal Fortresses.

Berlin, May 19.—Austrian troops are continuing to advance at points on the Italian front, the official statement of May 18 says, although the Italians are undertaking vigorous counter strokes. The Austrians crossed the Luan valley and captured Costabellia.

The text of the official Austrian report follows:

"Italian front: In the coastal region and on the Carinthian sector, artillery operations were impeded by fog. Southeast of Montefalco the Italians attempted to capture position near Bagni, which they lost recently, but they were repulsed."

**Captured 900 Men.**

"In the Col di Lana district, repeated hostile attacks were made without success. In the southern Tyrol, Austro-Hungarian troops attacked and captured the frontier ridge of Maggia, between the Astico and Leno valleys, crossed the Luan valley southeast of Piazza and took Costabellia. They repulsed several hostile attacks south of Moschere on the Zegnatorta."

"We captured yesterday more than 900 Italians among whom were twelve officers and took 18 cannons and machine guns."

"The official Italian reports of May 16 and 17 state that the Austro-Austrian (Continued on Page Two.)"

### HANG 2 RAIDERS

Execution of Mexicans Set for Today at Brownsville.

For Killing A. L. Austin and Son at Sebastian, Texas.

Brownsville, Texas, May 19.—The first legal executions in payment of the penalty for American lives lost in border raids by Mexican bandits last summer and fall, were to take place here today with the hanging of Melquiades and Jose Eusebio, aged 23 and 25 respectively, found guilty of the murder of A. L. Austin and his son, Charles, following a raid on Sebastian, Cameron county, August 6, 1915.

The condemned men did not take the case to the court of criminal appeals. Announcement by Governor Ferguson at Austin last night that he would not interfere with the hanging made the execution of the death penalty almost certain. Austin and his son were shot to death when a band of 14 Mexicans raided the little town of Sebastian.

**Lynch Tried Yesterday.**

Washington, May 19.—A report on the trial of Jeremiah C. Lynch from the American consul at Dublin dated yesterday was received at the state department today from Ambassador Page at London. It said Lynch was tried yesterday by a field court martial. An apparent omission in the coded message made its interpretation uncertain to the state department officials.

### ECONOMY DONT'S ON BILLBOARDS ABOUT LONDON

London, May 19.—Government bill posters, who have plastered London with enormous signs urging the people to economize, have no respect for their own country. In one of the most squalid and poverty-stricken districts of London the following advice appears in letters five feet high:

"Don't use a motor car for pleasure. Don't buy superfluous clothing. Don't employ more servants than you need."

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